

INDIRA GANDHI NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY

Maidan Garhi, New Delhi-110 068

School of Education

**B. Ed First Year**

**(2026-27)**

**BES 122 CONTEMPORARY INDIA AND EDUCATION**

**Answer the following questions in about 500 words each.**

1. Critically analyse various constitutional provisions for education in India. Highlight the provisions relating to Education as a fundamental right.
2. Compare and contrast the educational philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi with suitable examples. Justify its relevance to the present education system.
3. What do you mean by holistic development? How can we develop holistic personality of students?