

INDIRA GANDHI NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY

Maidan Garhi, New Delhi-110 068

School of Education

B. Ed First Year

(2026-27)

BES 123 LEARNING AND TEACHING

Answer the following question in about 500 words each.

1. What is aptitude? How does it differ from attitude? Discuss various components of aptitude.
2. What is meant by transfer of learning? Discuss its various types and its implications for teaching learning process.
3. What do you mean by Action research? Identify a problem area and develop an action research proposal.