

INDIRA GANDHI NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY

Maidan Garhi, New Delhi-110 068

School of Education

**B. Ed First Year**

**(2026-27)**

**BES 125 UNDERSTANDING DISCIPLINES AND SUBJECTS**

**Answer the following questions in about 500 words each.**

1. Explain the concept of a discipline. Discuss different forms of disciplines with suitable examples.
2. Critically analyse different perspectives of disciplines with suitable examples.
3. Explain the concept of learner-centred pedagogy? How does learner-centred pedagogy help the learners for construction of their own knowledge? Illustrate with suitable examples.