

INDIRA GANDHI NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY

Maidan Garhi, New Delhi-110 068

School of Education

**B. Ed Second Year**

**(2026-27)**

**BES 126 KNOWLEDGE AND CURRICULUM**

**Answer the following questions in about 500 words each.**

1. Briefly discuss the challenges of curriculum leadership in schools.
2. Differentiate between Local knowledge vs. Universal knowledge, with suitable examples.
3. Identify emerging economic issues in our society which you think must be included in the secondary school curriculum. Justify its inclusion keeping Justify its inclusion keeping in mind various considerations of curriculum planning.