

**Indira Gandhi National Open University**  
**School of Education**

**Master of Arts (Education) - MAEDU**  
**First Year**  
**Assignments- January & July 2026**

**MES-013 LEARNING, LEARNER AND DEVELOPMENT**

**Answer the following questions in about 500 words each:**

1. Discuss Vygotsky's socio-cultural perspective in learning and its educational implications.
2. Describe the nature and importance of learning languages and social sciences in school curriculum.
3. Explain the concept of authentic activities. Take up any authentic task and explain how different skills can be developed collaboratively.