

# Assignment Booklet

## BSCAEY Programme B.Sc (Applied Sciences - Energy)

Second Semester	
BEY-002	Energy Resources
BEY-003	Fluid Mechanics
BEY-005	Energy Efficiency and Management
BEY-018	Linear Algebra and Calculus
BEY-020	Computer Basics and PC Software (4)



**SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY  
INDIRA GANDHI NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY**

Maidan Garhi, New Delhi – 110 068

**JANUARY 2026**

Dear Student,

Please read the information on assignments in the Programme Guide that we have sent you after your enrolment. A weightage of 30%, as you are aware, has been earmarked for continuous evaluation, **which would consist of one tutor-marked assignment** for this Programme. The assignment for BSCAEY (first semester) has been given in this booklet.

### **Instructions for Formatting Your Assignments**

Before attempting the assignment, please read the following instructions carefully:

1) On top of the first page of your answer sheet, please write the details exactly in the following format:

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ENROLLMENT NO :.....

NAME :.....

ADDRESS :.....

.....

.....

PROGRAMME CODE: .....

COURSE CODE: .....

COURSE TITLE: .....

STUDY CENTRE: .....

DATE: .....

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**PLEASE FOLLOW THE ABOVE FORMAT STRICTLY TO FACILITATE EVALUATION AND TO AVOID DELAY.**

2) Use only foolscap size writing paper (but not of very thin variety) for writing your answers.

3) Leave 4 cm margin on the left, top and bottom of your answer sheet.

4) Your answers should be precise.

5) **These assignments submitted should be hand written in your own hand writing.**

**We strongly suggest that you should retain a copy of your answer sheets.**

6) **You cannot fill the Exam Form without** submission of the assignments. So solve it and **submit it at the earliest**. If you wish to appear in the **TEE, June 2026**, you should submit your TMAs by **April 30, 2026**. Similarly, if you wish to appear in the **TEE, December 2026**, you should submit your TMAs by **September 30, 2026**.

7) Assignments will be submitted at **your respective regional centre**.

We wish you good luck!

## Assignment -2

(To be done **after** studying the course material)

Course Code: BEY-003

Course Title: Fluids Mechanics

Assignment Code: BEY-003/TMA/2026

Maximum Marks: 100

Last Date of Submission: May 31, 2026 (For June TEE), September 30, 2026 (For December TEE)  
Note:

### 1. All questions are compulsory.

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|-----|----|---|----|
| Q.1 | a) | Explain the concept of a fluid continuum. Why is this assumption necessary in fluid mechanics?  | 05 |
|     | b) | Distinguish between the following with suitable examples (any three): (5)   | 05 |
|     |    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Ideal fluid and real fluid</li><li>• Steady and unsteady flow</li><li>• Uniform and non-uniform flow</li><li>• Compressible and incompressible flow</li></ul> |    |
| Q.2 | a) | Define viscosity. Explain Newton's law of viscosity and discuss the physical significance of viscosity in engineering applications.   | 05 |
|     | b) | Explain the effect of temperature and pressure on viscosity of liquids and gases with practical examples.   | 05 |
| Q.3 | a) | State and explain Pascal's law. Describe two engineering devices based on Pascal's law.   | 05 |
|     | b) | Explain pressure measurement in fluids. Compare piezometer, U-tube manometer, and differential manometer.   | 05 |
| Q.4 | a) | State Archimedes' principle and explain its importance in the design of ships and submarines.   | 05 |
|     | b) | Define metacentric height. Discuss its significance for stable, unstable, and neutral equilibrium of floating bodies.   | 05 |
| Q.5 | a) | Explain streamline, pathline, and streakline. Under what condition do they coincide?  | 05 |
|     | b) | Explain the equation of continuity. Discuss its physical meaning and engineering applications.  | 05 |
| Q.6 | a) | State Bernoulli's theorem. Clearly mention the assumptions involved in its derivation.  | 05 |
|     | b) | Discuss practical situations where Bernoulli's theorem fails. How are losses accounted for in real flows?   | 05 |
| Q.7 | a) | Explain laminar and turbulent flow. Discuss the role of Reynolds number in classifying fluid flow.  | 05 |
|     | b) | Explain different types of losses in pipe flow. Why are minor losses important in short pipelines?  | 05 |
| Q.8 | a) | Explain the concept of boundary layer development over a flat plate. What is boundary layer separation?   | 10 |
|     | b) | Differentiate between drag and lift forces. Discuss their significance in aerodynamic and hydraulic structures.   |    |
| Q.9 | a) | Explain the principle of dimensional homogeneity. State the Buckingham $\pi$ -theorem.  | 05 |
|     | b) | What is model analysis? Explain the importance of similarity (geometric, kinematic, and dynamic) in hydraulic models.   | 05 |

- Q.10 Write short explanatory notes on any five of the following: ( $2 \times 5 = 10$ ) 10
- a. Role of fluid mechanics in renewable energy systems
  - b. Fluid mechanics in biomedical engineering
  - c. Flow measurement techniques in industries
  - d. Importance of CFD in modern engineering design
  - e. Fluid flow considerations in water supply systems
  - f. Environmental applications of fluid mechanics