



## SCHOOL OF LAW

### POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN CYBER LAW(PGCCL)

#### ASSIGNMENTS: Jan 2025 & July 2025

##### Dear Student

The Post Graduate Certificate in Cyber Law (PGCCL) comprises of four compulsory courses. You will have to do Tutor Marked Assignments (TMA'S) for all the four courses (MIR-011 to MIR-014). The assignments are compulsory for successful completion of programme. The assignment for a course covers all the units of the concerned course.

It is important that you write the answers to all the assignment questions in your **own words; don't copy from the study material.** Each assignment consists of two parts. Part A and Part B. Each Question in Part A carries 10 marks and in Part B carries 15 marks

##### Submission

You have to submit the assignments to the **Coordinator of your Study Centre.** You must obtain a receipt from the Study Centre for the assignment/s submitted and retain it with you. It is desirable to keep with you a photocopy of the assignment/s submitted by you.

Once evaluated, the Study Centre will return the assignments to you. Please insist on this. The Study Centre will send the marks to the SED at IGNOU, New Delhi.

You need to submit the assignments at your study centers as under:

For January Admission Session	30th April, 2025
For July Admission Session	30th October, 2025

Before attempting the assignments, please read the detailed instructions provided in the Programme Guide sent to you separately.

You will find it useful to keep the following points in mind while writing the assignments:

- a) **Planning:** Read the assignments carefully, go through the units on which they are based. Make some points regarding each question and then rearrange them in a logical order.
- b) **Organization:** Be a little selective and analytic before drawing up a rough outline of your answer. In an essay type question, give adequate attention to your introduction and conclusion. The introduction must offer your brief interpretation of the question and

how you propose to develop it. The conclusion must summaries your answer to the question.

**Make sure that your answer**

- ☐ Is logical and coherent;
- ☐ Has clear connections between sentences and paragraphs;
- ☐ Is written correctly giving adequate consideration to your expression, style and presentation.

Note: You may have to study other reference books apart from study material.

**MIR-011: CYBERSPACE, TECHNOLOGY AND SOCIAL ISSUES**

**Course Code: MIR-011**  
**Assignment Code: MIR-011/TMA/2025**  
**Maximum Marks: 100**

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**Part A**

**Write short notes on any four of the following:** (10×4 = 40)

1. Open-Source software
2. ICT and Socio-Economic Development
3. Speech recognition software.
4. Hash Functions
5. Cyber Democracy

**Part B**

**Answers any four of the followings:** (15×4 = 60)

6. Write a note on digital divide.
7. Examine the need for regulation of cyberspace
8. Discuss the concept of freedom of speech and expression in the context of cyberspace.
9. Explain the Concept of E-Governance. Discuss E-Governance Initiatives in India.
10. Discuss the concept of Data Security and Management