

**MBCE-015**

# **ASSIGNMENT BOOKLET**

**Masters Degree in BIOCHEMISTRY (MSCBCH)**

## **IMMUNOLOGY AND IMMUNOLOGICAL TECHNIQUES**

**(Valid from 1<sup>st</sup> July, 2025 to 31stDecember, 2026)**



**School of Sciences  
Indira Gandhi National Open University  
Maidan Garhi, New Delhi-110068**

Dear Student,

Please read the section on assignments in the Programme Guide of M.Sc. Biochemistry (MSCBCH) that we sent you after your enrolment. A weightage of 30 percent, as you are aware, has been earmarked for continuous evaluation, **which would consist of one tutor-marked assignment** for this course. The assignment is in this booklet, and it consists of two parts, Part A and B. It covers all blocks of the course. The total marks of all the parts are 100, of which 35% are needed to pass it.

### **SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS FOR TUTOR MARKED ASSIGNMENTS (TMA)**

- 1) Write your Enrolment Number, Name, Full Address, Signature and Date on the top right hand corner of the first page of your response sheet.
- 2) Write the Programme Title, Course Code, Course Title, Assignment Code and Name of your Study Centre on the left hand corner of the first page of your response sheet.

**Course Code and Assignment Code may be reproduced from the assignment.**

The top of the first page of your response sheet should look like this:

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**ENROLMENT NO.:**

<b>PROGRAMME TITLE</b>	: .....	<b>NAME:</b>	.....
<b>COURSE CODE</b>	: .....	<b>ADDRESS:</b>	..... .....
<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	: .....		.....
<b>ASSIGNMENT CODE</b>	: .....	<b>SIGNATURE:</b>	.....
<b>STUDY CENTRE</b>	: .....	<b>DATE:</b>	.....

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- 3) Read the assignments carefully and follow the specific instructions, if any, given on the assignment itself about the subject matter or its presentation.

- 4) Go through the Units on which the assignments are based (**Part A includes Block-1 and 2 and Part B Block 3 and 4**). Make some points regarding the question and then rearrange those points in a logical order and draw up a rough outline of your answer. While answering an essay type question, give adequate attention to introduction and conclusion. The introduction must provide a brief interpretation of the question and how you propose to develop it. The conclusion must summarise your response to the question. Make sure that the answer is logical and coherent, and has clear connections between sentences and paragraphs. The answer should be relevant to the question given in the assignment. Make sure that you have attempted all the main points of the question. Once you are satisfied with your answer, write down the final version neatly and underline the points you wish to emphasise. While solving numerical problems, use proper format and give working notes wherever necessary.

PLEASE FOLLOW THE ABOVE FORMAT STRICTLY TO FACILITATE EVALUATION AND TO AVOID DELAY.

1. Use only foolscap size paper for your response and tie all the pages carefully. Avoid using very thin paper. Allow a 4 cm margin on the left and at least 4 lines in between each answer. This would facilitate the evaluator to write useful comments in the margin at appropriate places.
2. Write the responses in your own handwriting. Do not print or type the answers. Do not copy your answers from the Units/Blocks sent to you by the University. It is advised to write your answers in your own words as it will help in grasping the study material.
3. Do not copy from the response sheets of other students. If copying is noticed, the assignment will be rejected.
4. Write each assignment separately. All the assignments should not be written in continuity.
5. Write the question number with each answer.
6. The completed assignment should be submitted to the Coordinator of the Study Centre allotted to you. TMAs submitted at any other place will not be evaluated.
7. After submitting the TMA, get the acknowledgement from the Coordinator on the prescribed assignment remittance-cum-acknowledgement card.
8. In case you have requested for a change of Study Centre, you should submit your TMA only to the original Study Centre until the change of Study Centre is notified by the University.
9. If you find that there is any factual error in evaluation of your assignments e.g. any portion of your assignment response has not been evaluated or the total of score recorded on your assignment response is incorrect, you should approach the Coordinator of your study centre for correction and transmission of correct score to headquarters.

# Assignment

## IMMUNOLOGY AND IMMUNOLOGICAL TECHNIQUES

Course Code: **MBCE-015**

Maximum marks: **100**

Assignment code: **MBCE-015/TMA/2025-26**

**Note: Attempt all questions. The marks for each question are indicated against it.**

For any question worth 2 marks, the word limit is 50 words, for 5 marks question it is 100 words; and for 10 marks it is 250-300 words.

### **PART-(A)** Maximum marks: 50

- |       |   |    |
|-------|---|----|
| 4     | What is Hematopoiesis? Explain the hematopoietic system of bone marrow.                 | 10 |
| 2     | Describe anatomical and physiological barriers/defensive mechanisms in innate immunity. | 10 |
| 3     | a) What are the characteristics of a good immunogen?                                    | 5  |
|       | b) Draw a schematic diagram of antibody structure and explain its general features.     | 5  |
| 4 (a) | Explain the process of B-Cell development.  | 5  |
|       | (b) Describe the process of selection in the maturation of a functional T-lymphocyte.   | 5  |
| 5     | Discuss the general organization and inheritance of MHC.                                | 10 |

### **PART-(B)** Maximum marks: 50

- |     |   |    |
|-----|---|----|
| 1   | Discuss the production of monoclonal antibodies.            | 10 |
| 2   | Write a note on the following:                              |    |
| (a) | Immunodiagnosics.   | 5  |
| (b) | Precipitation Reactions.                                    | 5  |
| 3   | Describe immunohistochemistry and mention its applications. | 10 |

- |       |   |   |
|-------|---|---|
| 4(a)  | Briefly describe emerging infectious diseases.                    | 5 |
| (b)   | Explain immune complex-mediated (Type III) hypersensitivity       | 5 |
| 5 (a) | Write a note on plasma therapy.                                   | 5 |
| (b)   | Explain DNA and RNA vaccines. How do they differ from each other? | 5 |

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