

TUTOR MARKED ASSIGNMENT
MED-004: Towards Participatory Management

Course Code: MED-004
Assignment Code: MED-004/TMA/2025
Marks: 100

- Note:**
- * **This assignment is based on the entire course.**
 - * All questions are compulsory. Marks for the questions are shown within brackets on the right hand side.
 - * Please answer in **your own words; do not copy from the course material.**
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1.	Discuss the PRA as basic tools for participatory management and how are these tools used in the development of participatory projects? Support your answer with a successful example of participatory management.	(10)
2.	a) What were the main features of the British colonial administration and what were their results?	(5)
	b) What are the various problems of representative approach as in Pakistan's development? Give any two important features of the Agha Khan Rural Support Programme (AKRSP).	(5)
3.	What are the different models of participatory management in South Asia? Elaborate any two of them.	(10)
4.	Briefly give the details of Orangi Pilot Project.	(10)
5.	a) Discuss the role of women in environment and development.	(5)
	b) How does and institution differ from an organization in its structure and objectives?	(5)
6.	Elaborate on the functions of youth in development work as suggested by the Common Wealth Youth Programme (CYP).	(10)
7.	a) Describe the organizational arrangement of SACEP.	(5)
	b) What is participation? Explain with suitable figures the participatory triangles.	(5)
8.	Explain the ecological role of mountains also explain the "National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan" in India.	(10)
9.	a) What are the roles of different agencies and institutions concerned with mountains towards sustainable mountain development?	(5)
	b) What are the drawbacks of social forestry?	(5)
10.	a) What is the importance of wetland in our country and how it should be conserved?	(2)
	b) What are the characteristics of coastal zones?	(3)