

**BHIC-111**

**BACHELOR'S OF ARTS  
HISTORY HONOURS PROGRAMME  
(BAHIH)**

**ASSIGNMENT  
JULY 2025-JANUARY 2026**

**COURSE CODE: BHIC-111  
HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE-I (C. 1780 – 1939)**



**SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
INDIRA GANDHI NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY  
MAIDAN GARHI, NEW DELHI-68**

**Dear Student,**

As explained in the Programme Guide, evaluation at IGNOU consists of two parts: i) continuous evaluation through assignments, and ii) term-end examination. In the final result, assignments of a course carry 30% weightage while 70% weightage is given for term-end examination. You will have to do three Tutor Marked Assignments (TMA) for a six credit course. This Assignment booklet has TMAs for the core course **BHIC-111 HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE -I (C. 1780 – 1939)**, which is a six credit course.

**Assignment One** has Descriptive Category Questions (DCQs) along with the application part. These questions are framed to check your understanding of various introductory concepts of History along with your ability to solve the application based questions in a systematic, to-the-point and coherent manner.

**Assignment Two** has Middle Category Questions (MCQs). These questions require you to first analyse the topic in terms of arguments and explanations and then write the answers in a concise manner.

**Assignment Three** has Short Category Questions (SCQs). These questions are meant to improve your skill of recalling in brief the relevant/precise information about various historical concepts and processes.

Before you attempt the assignments, please read the instructions carefully provided in the Programme Guide. It is important that you write the answers to all the TMA questions in your own words. Your answers should be within the approximate range of the word-limit set for a particular section.

As mentioned in the Programme Guide, you need to submit all the assignments within the stipulated time for being eligible to appear in the term-end examination to the **Coordinator of your study centre**. This assignment is valid for **July 2025 and January 2026** admission cycle; and the assignment is to be submitted as per the following schedule:

| <b>Assignment Nos.</b>                             | <b>Date of Submission</b>             | <b>Where to send</b>                 |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Assignment (TMA) For July 2025 Session Students    | <b>31<sup>st</sup> March 2026</b>     | The Coordinator of your Study Centre |
| Assignment (TMA) For January 2026 Session Students | <b>30<sup>th</sup> September 2026</b> | The Coordinator of your Study Centre |

You must obtain a receipt from the Study Centre for the assignments submitted and retain it. If possible, keep a xerox copy of the assignments with you.

The Study Centre will have to return the assignments to you after they are evaluated. Please insist on this. The Study Centre has to send the marks to the Student Evaluation Division at IGNOU, New Delhi.

We expect you to answer each question as per guidelines for each category as mentioned in the assignment. You will find it useful to keep the following points in mind:

- 1) **Planning:** Read the assignments carefully, go through the Units on which they are based. Make some points regarding each question and then rearrange them in a logical order.
- 2) **Organisation:** Be a little selective and analytic before drawing up a rough outline of your answer. Give adequate attention to your introduction and conclusion.  
Make sure that your answer:
  - a) is logical and coherent;
  - b) has clear connections between sentences and paragraphs, and
  - c) is written correctly giving adequate consideration to your expression, style and presentation.
- 3) **Presentation:** Once you are satisfied with your answer, you can write down the final version for submission, writing each answer neatly and underlining the points you wish to emphasize. Make sure that the answer is within the stipulated word limit.

Wishing you all the best,  
**Faculty of History**

**BHIC 111: HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE- I (C. 1780-1939)**  
**(TUTOR MARKED ASSIGNMENTS)**

**Course code: BHIC-111**

**Assignment Code: BHIC-111/ASST/TMA/2025-26**

**Marks: 100**

**Note: There are three Sections in the Assignment. You have to answer all questions in the Sections.**

**Assignment-I**

**Answer the following in about 500 words each.**

1. Discuss the factors which led to the French revolution. 20
2. Describe the important steps of British state towards modernization in 18<sup>th</sup>-19<sup>th</sup> century. 20

**Assignment -II**

**Answer the following in about 250 words each.**

3. Write a note on enlightenment. 10
4. Discuss the causes and impact of revolutions of 1848. 10
5. Explain the process of formation of French nation-state. 10

**Assignment- III**

**Answer the following in about 100 words each.**

6. Bismarckism 6
7. Industrialisation in Germany (1750-1850) 6
8. Gershchenkron Model 6
9. The Bourgeoisie 6
10. The institution of family in 20<sup>th</sup> century 6