

**BANC-108**

**FOUR-YEAR UNDERGRADUATE  
PROGRAMME (FYUP)**

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE  
(MAJOR/HONOURS)  
ANTHROPOLOGY**

**(BSCFAN)**

**ASSIGNMENT**

**January 2026 session**

**COURSE CODE: BANC-108**

**THEORIES OF CULTURE AND SOCIETY**



**SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
INDIRA GANDHI NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY  
MAIDAN GARHI, NEW DELHI-110068**

Dear Learner,

As we have informed you in the Programme Guide, evaluation at IGNOU consists of two parts: i) continuous evaluation through assignments, and ii) term-end examination. In the final result, assignments of a course carry 30% weightage, while 70% weightage is given for the term-end examination.

You will have to do three Tutor Marked Assignments (TMA) for a six-credit course and two TMAs for a four-credit course. This Assignment booklet has TMA for the core course **BANC- 108 Theories of Culture and Society**, which is a six-credit course. The booklet, therefore, has three TMAs per course whose total marks add up to 100 and carry a weightage of 30 %.

**Assignment I** has Descriptive Category Questions (DCQs). These are meant for writing essay-type answers, with an introduction and a conclusion. These are intended to test your ability to describe your understanding/knowledge about the topic in a systematic, to-the-point and coherent manner.

**Assignment II** has Middle Category Questions (MCQs) and Short Category Questions SCQs. These (MCQs) questions require you to first analyse the topic in terms of arguments and explanations and then write the answers in a concise manner. They are meant to test your ability to distinguish, compare and contrast, or your clear understanding of the concepts and processes. The SCQs questions are meant to improve your skill of recall in brief, the relevant/precise information about persons, writing, events, or a clear understanding of concepts and processes.

**Assignment III** has questions based on the practical manual. These questions would help you to understand how to frame a project synopsis and test your knowledge of applying the tools and techniques in the field situation.

Before you attempt the assignments, please read the instructions carefully provided in the Programme Guide. It is important that you write the answers to all the TMA questions in your own words. Your answers should be within the approximate range of the word-limit set for a particular section. Remember, writing answers to assignment questions will improve your writing skills and prepare you for the term-end examination.

As mentioned in the Programme Guide, you need to submit all the handwritten assignments within the stipulated time, to be eligible to appear in the term-end examination.

**Submission of the completed assignments:**

<b>Admission batch</b>	<b>Last date of submission</b>	<b>Place of submission</b>
For the learners enrolled in January 2026	30 <sup>th</sup> September 2026	Coordinator of the learner support centre

Please visit the Learner Support Centre to submit your assignment and obtain the receipt for the assignments submitted, and retain it. If possible, keep a xerox copy of the assignments with you.

The Learner Support Centre shall return the assignments to you after they are evaluated. Please insist on this. The Learner Support Centre shall send the marks to the Student Evaluation Division at IGNOU, New Delhi.

We expect you to answer each question as per the guidelines for each category, as mentioned in the assignment. You will find it useful to keep the following points in mind:

- 1) **Planning:** Read the assignments carefully, and go through the Units on which they are based. Make some points regarding each question and then rearrange them in a logical order.
- 2) **Organisation:** Be a little selective and analytic before drawing up a rough outline of your answer. Give adequate attention to your introduction and conclusion.  
  
Make sure that your answer:
  - a) is logical and coherent;
  - b) has clear connections between sentences and paragraphs, and
  - c) is written correctly, giving adequate consideration to your expression, style and presentation.
- 3) **Presentation:** Once you are satisfied with your answer, you can write down the final version for submission, writing each answer neatly and underlining the points you wish to emphasise. Make sure that the answer is within the stipulated word limit.

**Wish you all the best!**

**Discipline of Anthropology  
SOSS, IGNOU, New Delhi**

**BANC 108: THEORIES OF CULTURE AND SOCIETY  
TUTOR MARKED ASSIGNMENT  
(TMA)**

**Course Code: BANC 108**

**Assignment Code: BANC 108/ASST/TMA/January 2026**

**Total Marks: 100**

**There are three Sections in the Assignment. You have to answer all questions in all the Sections.**

**Assignment – I**

**Answer the following in about 500 words each. 2X20= 40**

- a. Discuss the beginning of the evolutionary thoughts and the works of the early thinkers.
- b. Deliberate on Durkheim and his theory of social integration.

**Assignment – II**

**Answer the following in about 250 words each. (Write Short Notes) 2X10=20**

- a. Write a note on the Feminist approach in anthropology.
- b. Discuss Malinowski's contribution to functionalism.

**Answer the following questions in about 75 words each. 5X2=10**

- a. A.R. Radcliffe-Brown
- b. Conflict theories
- c. Cultural ecology
- d. Team ethnography
- e. Historical particularism

**Assignment – III**

- a. Define theory and examine the need for a theory in an ethnographic study. 10
- b. Prepare a synopsis to study the different types of families in a society. With relevant justifications, write a note on which theory you would apply to study the topic. 20

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