

**BHIE-145**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS  
HISTORY (BAG)  
ASSIGNMENT**

**For the learners enrolled in  
July 2026-January 2027 session**

**COURSE CODE: BHIE-145**

**SOME ASPECTS OF EUROPEAN HISTORY 1789-1945**



**SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
INDIRA GANDHI NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY  
MAIDAN GARHI, NEW DELHI-68**

**Dear Student,**

As explained in the Programme Guide, evaluation at IGNOU consists of two parts: i) continuous evaluation through assignments, and ii) term-end examination. In the final result, assignments of a course carry 30% weightage while 70% weightage is given for term-end examination. You will have to do three Tutor Marked Assignments (TMA) for a six credit course. This Assignment booklet has TMAs which is a six credit course. This course is general elective, titled as **BHIE-145 SOME ASPECTS OF EUROPEAN HISTORY 1789-1945**.

**Assignment One** has Descriptive Category Questions (DCQs) along with the application part. These questions are framed to check your understanding of various introductory concepts of History along with your ability to solve the application based questions in a systematic, to-the-point and coherent manner.

**Assignment Two** has Middle Category Questions (MCQs). These questions require you to first analyse the topic in terms of arguments and explanations and then write the answers in a concise manner.

**Assignment Three** has Short Category Questions (SCQs). These questions are meant to improve your skill of recalling in brief the relevant/precise information about various historical concepts and processes.

Before you attempt the assignments, please read the instructions carefully provided in the Programme Guide. It is important that you write the answers to all the TMA questions in your own words. Your answers should be within the approximate range of the word-limit set for a particular section.

As mentioned in the Programme Guide, you need to submit all the assignments within the stipulated time for being eligible to appear in the term-end examination to the **Coordinator of your study centre**. This assignment is valid for **July 2026 and January 2027** admission cycle; and the assignment is to be submitted as per the following schedule:

<b>Assignment Nos.</b>	<b>Date of Submission</b>	<b>Where to send</b>
Assignment (TMA) For July 2026 Session Students	<b>31<sup>st</sup> March 2027</b>	The Coordinator of your Study Centre
Assignment (TMA) For January 2027 Session Students	<b>30<sup>th</sup> September 2027</b>	The Coordinator of your Study Centre

You must obtain a receipt from the Study Centre for the assignments submitted and retain it. If possible, keep a xerox copy of the assignments with you.

The Study Centre will have to return the assignments to you after they are evaluated. Please insist on this. The Study Centre has to send the marks to the Student Evaluation Division at IGNOU, New Delhi.

We expect you to answer each question as per guidelines for each category as mentioned in the assignment. You will find it useful to keep the following points in mind:

- 1) **Planning:** Read the assignments carefully, go through the Units on which they are based. Make some points regarding each question and then rearrange them in a logical order.
- 2) **Organisation:** Be a little selective and analytic before drawing up a rough outline of your answer. Give adequate attention to your introduction and conclusion.  
Make sure that your answer:
  - a) is logical and coherent;
  - b) has clear connections between sentences and paragraphs, and
  - c) is written correctly giving adequate consideration to your expression, style and presentation.
- 3) **Presentation:** Once you are satisfied with your answer, you can write down the final version for submission, writing each answer neatly and underlining the points you wish to emphasize. Make sure that the answer is within the stipulated word limit.

Wishing you all the best,  
**Faculty of History**

**BHIE 145: SOME ASPECTS OF EUROPEAN HISTORY 1789-1945  
(TUTOR MARKED ASSIGNMENT)**

**Course code: BHIE-145**

**Assignment Code: BHIE-145/ASST/TMA/2026-27**

**Marks: 100**

**Note: There are three Sections in the Assignment. You have to answer all questions in the Sections.**

**Assignment-I**

**Answer the following in about 500 words each.**

1. What are the factors that prepared the ground for the revolutionary change in France? 20
2. Discuss the development of industrialization in France and Germany from 1750 to 1850. 20

**Assignment -II**

**Answer the following in about 250 words each.**

3. Write a note on the contribution of early socialist thinkers. 10
4. What was Metternich system? Why did it fail? 10
5. How did the liberal democracies foster the growth of nationalism in Europe? 10

**Assignments III**

**Answer the following in about 100 words each.**

6. New Economic Policy 6
7. The Economic crisis 6
8. The terror and the purges 6
9. Definition of colonialism 6
10. Beginning of the cold war 6