

**BPAG-171**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS  
(BAG/BAM/BAPAH/BAFPA)**

**ASSIGNMENT**

**For the students enrolled in  
July 2026 and January 2027 sessions**

**COURSECODE: BPAG-171**

**DISASTER MANAGEMENT**



**SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
INDIRA GANDHI NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY  
MAIDAN GARHI, NEW DELHI-110068**

Dear Student,

As we have informed you in the Programme Guide, evaluation at IGNOU consists of two parts: i) continuous evaluation through assignments, and ii) term-end examination. In the final result, assignments of a Course carry 30% weightage while 70% weightage is given for term-end examination.

You will have to do three Tutor Marked Assignments (TMA) for a six credit course and two TMAs for a four credit course. This Assignment booklet has TMAs for the core course **BPAG- 171 Disaster Management**, which is a six credit course. The booklet, therefore has three TMAs whose total marks add up to 100 and carry a weightage of 30 %.

**Assignment A** has Descriptive Category Questions (DCQs). These are meant for writing essay type answers, with an introduction and a conclusion. These are intended to test your ability to describe your understanding/knowledge about the topic in a systematic, to-the-point and coherent manner.

**Assignment B** has Middle Category Questions (MCQs). These questions require you to first analyse the topic in terms of arguments and explanations and then write the answers in a concise manner. They are meant to test your ability to distinguish, compare and contrast, or clear understanding of the concepts and processes.

**Assignment C** has Short Category Questions (SCQs). These questions are meant to improve your skill of recall in brief the relevant/precise information about persons, writing, events, or clear understanding of concepts and processes.

Before you attempt the assignments, please carefully read the instructions provided in the Programme Guide. It is important that you write the answers to all the TMA questions in your own words. Your answers should be within the approximate range of the word-limit set for a particular section. Remember, writing answers to assignment questions will improve your writing skills and prepare you for the term-end examination.

As mentioned in the Programme Guide, you need to submit all the assignments within the stipulated time for being eligible to appear in the term-end examination.

**Submission of the completed assignments:**

| Admission batch                           | Last date of Submission       | Place of submission                       |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| For the students enrolled in July 2026    | 30 <sup>th</sup> April 2027   | Coordinator of the student's Study Center |
| For the students enrolled in January 2027 | 31 <sup>st</sup> October 2027 |                                           |

You must obtain a receipt from the Study Centre for the submitted assignments and retain it. If possible, keep a xerox copy of the assignments with you.

The Study Centre will have to return the assignments to you after they are evaluated. Please insist on this. The Study Centre has to send the marks to the Student Evaluation Division at IGNOU, New Delhi.

We expect you to answer each question as per guidelines for each category as mentioned in the assignment. You will find it useful to keep the following points in mind:

- 1) **Planning:** Read the assignments carefully, go through the Units on which they are based. Make some points regarding each question and then rearrange them in a logical order.
- 2) **Organisation:** Be a little selective and analytic before drawing up a rough outline of your answer. Give adequate attention to your introduction and conclusion.  
  
Make sure that your answer:
  - a) Is logical and coherent;
  - b) Has clear connections between sentences and paragraphs; and
  - c) Is written correctly giving adequate consideration to your expression, style and presentation.
- 3) **Presentation:** Once you are satisfied with your answer, you can write down the final version for submission, writing each answer neatly and underlining the points you wish to emphasise. Make sure that the answer is within the stipulated word limit.

**Wish you all the best!**

**Discipline of Public Administration  
SoSS, IGNOU, New Delhi**

**BPAG-171: Disaster Management  
Assignment (TMA)**

**Course Code: BPAG-171**

**Assignment Code: BPAG-171/Asst/TMA/July 2026 – January 2027**

**Marks: 100**

**This assignment consists of Sections A, B, and C. Answer all the questions; marks are indicated on the right-hand side.**

**Assignment: A**

1. Discuss the concepts of risk and vulnerability and their significance in disaster management. 20
2. Examine the institutional framework established under the National Disaster Management Act, 2005. 20

**Assignment: B**

3. Write a note on climatological disasters. 10
4. Illustrate the disaster management cycle and its major phases. 10
5. Briefly discuss the frameworks and methods of damage assessment. 10

**Assignment: C**

6. Write a note on earthquake and Tsunami. 6
7. Discuss heat waves and cold waves. 6
8. Briefly describe the importance of shelter during a disaster. 6
9. What do you mean by climate change? 6
10. Comment on the concept of Community Based Disaster Management. 6