

BPAG-172

**BACHELOR OF ARTS
(BAPAH)**

ASSIGNMENT

**For the students enrolled in
July 2026 and January 2027 sessions**

COURSECODE: BPAG-172

GOVERNANCE: ISSUES AND CHALLENGES



**SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
INDIRA GANDHI NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY
MAIDAN GARHI, NEW DELHI-110068**

Dear Student,

As we have informed you in the Programme Guide, evaluation at IGNOU consists of two parts: i) continuous evaluation through assignments, and ii) term-end examination. In the final result, assignments of a Course carry 30% weightage while 70% weightage is given for term-end examination.

You will have to do three Tutor Marked Assignments (TMA) for a six credit course and two TMAs for a four credit course. This Assignment booklet has TMAs for the core course **BPAG- 172–GOVERNANCE: ISSUES AND CHALLENGES**, which is a six credit course. The booklet therefore has three TMAs whose total marks add up to 100 and carry a weightage of 30%.

Assignment A has Descriptive Category Questions (DCQs). These are meant for writing essay type answers, with an introduction and a conclusion. These are intended to test your ability to describe your understanding/knowledge about the topic in a systematic, to-the-point and coherent manner.

Assignment B has Middle Category Questions (MCQs). These questions require you to first analyse the topic in terms of arguments and explanations and then write the answers in a concise manner. They are meant to test your ability to distinguish, compare and contrast, or clear understanding of the concepts and processes.

Assignment C has Short Category Questions (SCQs). These questions are meant to improve your skill of recall in brief the relevant/precise information about persons, writing, events, or clear understanding of concepts and processes.

Before you attempt the assignments, please carefully read the instructions provided in the Programme Guide. It is important that you write the answers to all the TMA questions in your own words. Your answers should be within the approximate range of the word-limit set for a particular section. Remember, writing answers to assignment questions will improve your writing skills and prepare you for the term-end examination.

As mentioned in the Programme Guide, you need to submit all the assignments within the stipulated time for being eligible to appear in the term-end examination.

Submission of the completed assignments:

You must obtain a receipt from the Study Centre for the submitted assignments and retain it. If possible, keep a Xerox copy of the assignments with you.

Admission batch	Last date of Submission	Place of submission
For the students enrolled in July 2026	30 th April 2027	Coordinator of the student's Study Center
For the students enrolled in January 2027	31 st October 2027	

The Study Centre will have to return the assignments to you after they are evaluated. Please insist on this. The Study Centre has to send the marks to the Student Evaluation Division at IGNOU, New Delhi.

We expect you to answer each question as per guidelines for each category as mentioned in the assignment. You will find it useful to keep the following points in mind:

- 1) **Planning:** Read the assignments carefully, go through the Units on which they are based. Make some points regarding each question and then re arrange them in a logical order.
- 2) **Organisation:** Be a little selective and analytic before drawing up a rough outline of your answer. Give adequate attention to your introduction and conclusion.
Make sure that your answer:
 - a) Is logical and coherent;
 - b) Has clear connections between sentences and paragraphs, and
 - c) Is written correctly giving adequate consideration to your expression, style and presentation.
- 3) **Presentation:** Once you are satisfied with your answer, you can write down the final version for submission, writing each answer neatly and underlining the points you wish to emphasise. Make sure that the answer is within the stipulated word limit.

Wish you all the best!

**Discipline of Public Administration
SoSS, IGNOU, New Delhi**

BPAG-172: GOVERNANCE: ISSUES AND CHALLENGES

Tutor Marked Assignment

Course Code: BPAG-172
Assignment Code: ASST/TMA/July-2026 & January-2027
Total Marks:100

Assignment -A

Answer the following questions in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss the significance of stakeholders involvement in governance citing suitable examples. 20
2. Examine the role of participatory structures and tools in ensuring good governance. 20

Assignment -B

Answer the following questions in about 250 words each.

3. Explain the concept and forms of governance. 10
4. Examine the concept and theories of development. 10
5. Write a brief note on Information and Communication Technology (ICT) initiatives in India. 10

Assignment -C

Answer the following questions in about 100 words each.

6. Describe the functioning of Panchayati Raj Institutions. 6
7. Write a note on Governance Indicators. 6
8. Describe the Millennium Development and Sustainable Development Goals. 6
9. Discuss the principles of corporate governance. 6
10. Write a note on Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR). 6