

MAANY

**Master of Arts (Anthropology)
First Semester Courses (Compulsory)**

**Assignments
January 2026 sessions**

First Semester

MAN 101: Introducing Anthropology
MAN 102: Physical/Biological Anthropology
MAN 103: Social and Cultural Anthropology
MAN 104: Archaeological Anthropology
MAN 105: Tribes in India



**Faculty of Anthropology
School of Social Sciences
Indira Gandhi National Open University
Maidan Garhi, New Delhi-110068**

Assignments - January 2026 session

Dear Student

You must have gone through the Programme Guide for the Master of Arts (Anthropology) (MAANY) and noted that assignment for each course is compulsory. Each assignment has been prepared covering the entire course.

It will benefit you to write the answers in your own words as it gives more clarity. Another point which you should remember while answering is the word limit, it should be maintained. There are different types of questions in the assignment, long answers (20 marks) and short answers (10 marks). The questions have been designed so that you are able to answer methodically and comprehensibly. It is advisable to consult your Academic Counselors in the Learner Support Centres before starting these assignments to clear any doubt or even if you wish to discuss your answers.

The Assignments are required to be submitted to the Coordinator of your Learner Support Centre. Always keep the photocopy of the assignment submitted. Take an acknowledgement receipt for the assignment submitted and retain it. Some of the study centers accept the assignments via mail or Google form or other digital means. Therefore the learners are advised to follow the instructions of your Regional Centre/Study Centre.

The assignments would be returned back to you after evaluation. The Learner Support Centre sends the marks to Students Evaluation Division at IGNOU and these marks would be entered to your grade card.

Guidelines for doing Assignments

It is worth keeping in mind the following points while attempting the Assignments:

Planning: Go through the assignments very carefully. Read the units on which they are based. Note important points regarding each question and then rearrange it in a logical order.

Organization: Be cautious, selective and analytical before drawing up a rough outline of your answer. In long answers, give adequate consideration to the introduction and conclusion. Introduction should have a brief understanding of the question and then how you intend to develop it. The conclusion should summarize the answer to your question. The answers should be sound, clear, within word limit and express your understanding of the subject.

Presentation: Once you are satisfied with your answer, you can write down the final version for submission; write each answer neatly and highlight/ underline the points you wish to emphasize.

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Submission of Assignment

Before you take your Term End Examinations, it is compulsory to submit the assignment on the schedule mentioned. It is therefore advisable to follow the rules. A total of five assignments are required to be submitted in the first semester. Attempt one assignment at a time. Plan in such a way that you complete the assignment of the course you have read. Submit the assignment at your learner support center and get back the assignment with marks and comments of the Counselor, it will give idea of the preparation of that particular course. There is enough time, just plan to complete all the assignment on time. Proper planning and judicious execution is required to complete the work before last date.

Last Date of Submission of Assignment

January 2026 cycle

September 30, 2026

The Assignment should be submitted to the Coordinator of the learner support center

MAN-103: SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY

Tutor Marked Assignment (TMA)

Course Code: MAN-103

Assignment Code: MAN-103/AST/TMA/2026

Total Marks: 100

Note: There are two sections 'A' and 'B'. Attempt five questions in total and at least two questions from each section. All questions carry equal marks. The word limit for 20 marks is 500 words and for 10 marks is 250 words.

SECTION A

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|--|--------------|
| 1 Discuss the nature and scope of social and cultural anthropology. | 20 |
| 2. Examine the historical development of social and cultural anthropology. | 20 |
| 3. Explain culture and discuss its key elements, major processes, and interlinkages. | 20 |
| 4. Write short notes on the following: | 10+10 |
| a) Kinship and descent | |
| b) Economic organisation | |

SECTION B

- | | |
|--|--------------|
| 5. Discuss functionalism and structural-functionalism. | 20 |
| 6. Examine feminist anthropology with reference to gender, power, and inequality. | 20 |
| 7. Explain anthropological fieldwork highlighting its core practices and ethical considerations. | 20 |
| 8. Write short notes on the following: | 10+10 |
| a) Participant observation | |
| b) Fashion anthropology | |