

**MAAN**

**Master of Arts in Anthropology  
First Year Courses (Compulsory)**

**Assignments  
July 2025 and January 2026 sessions**

**First Year**

MANI 001: Anthropology and Methods of Research

MANI 002: Physical Anthropology

MAN 001: Social Anthropology

MAN 002: Archaeological Anthropology



**Faculty of Anthropology  
School of Social Sciences  
Indira Gandhi National Open University  
Maidan Garhi, New Delhi-110068**

**Programme Code: MAAN**

## **Assignments - July 2025 and January 2026 sessions**

Dear Student

You must have gone through the Programme Guide for the Master's in Anthropology (MAAN) and noted that assignment for each course is compulsory. Each assignment has been prepared covering the entire course.

It will benefit you to write the answers in your own words as it gives more clarity. Another point which you should remember while answering is the word limit, it should be maintained. There are different types of questions in the assignment, long answers (20 marks) and short answers (10 marks). The questions have been designed so that you are able to answer methodically and comprehensibly. It is advisable to consult your Academic Counselors in the Learner Support Centres before starting these assignments to clear any doubt or even if you wish to discuss your answers.

The Assignments are required to be submitted to the Coordinator of your Learner Support Centre. Always keep the photocopy of the assignment submitted. Take an acknowledgement receipt for the assignment submitted and retain it.

The assignments would be returned back to you after evaluation. The Learner Support Centre sends the marks to Students Evaluation Division at IGNOU and these marks would be entered to your grade card.

## **Guidelines for doing Assignments**

It is worth keeping in mind the following points while attempting the Assignments:

**Planning:** Go through the assignments very carefully. Read the units on which they are based. Note important points regarding each question and then rearrange it in a logical order.

**Organization:** Be cautious, selective and analytical before drawing up a rough outline of your answer. In long answers, give adequate consideration to the introduction and conclusion. Introduction should have a brief understanding of the question and then how you intend to develop it. The conclusion should summarize the answer to your question. The answers should be sound, clear, within word limit and express your understanding of the subject.

**Presentation:** Once you are satisfied with your answer, you can write down the final version for submission; write each answer neatly and highlight/ underline the points you wish to emphasize.

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## **Submission of Assignment**

Before you take your Term End Examinations, it is compulsory to submit the assignment on the schedule mentioned. It is therefore advisable to follow the rules. A total of four assignments are required to be submitted in the first year. Attempt one assignment at a time. Plan in such a way that you complete the assignment of the course you have read. Submit the assignment at your study centre and get back the assignment with marks and comments of the Counselor, it will give idea of the preparation of that particular course. There is enough time, just plan to complete all the assignment on time. Proper planning and judicious execution is required to complete the work before last date.

### **Last Date of Submission of Assignment**

For students of July 2025 cycle

April 30, 2026

For students of January 2026 cycle

September 30, 2026

The Assignment should be submitted to the Coordinator of the learner support center

**PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY (MANI –002)**  
**TUTOR MARKED ASSIGNMENT**  
**(TMA)**

**Course Code: MANI 002**  
**Assignment Code: MANI 002/AST/TMA/2025-26**  
**Total Marks: 100**

**Note: There are two sections ‘A’ and ‘B’. Attempt any five questions, at least two from each section. All questions carry equal marks. The word limit for 20 marks question is 500 words and that of 10 marks is 250 words.**

**SECTION A**

1. Define physical anthropology. Briefly discuss its aims and scope. 20
2. Discuss primate characteristics. 20
3. Briefly discuss serological criteria for Racial Classification. 20
4. Discuss the genetic factors affecting growth. 20
5. Write short notes on any two of the following: 10+10
  - a) Prenatal stages of growth
  - b) Genetic counseling
  - c) Ecological rules

**SECTION B**

6. Describe in brief synthetic theory of evolution. 20
7. Discuss scope of Palaeoanthropology. 20
8. Discuss relationship of physical anthropology with forensic science and earth science. 20
9. What are the physiological responses to cold? Discuss. 20
10. Distinguish between any two of the following: 10+10
  - a) Cross-sectional method and Mixed longitudinal method
  - b) Positive secular trend and negative secular trend
  - c) Lamarckism and Darwinism