

PGDDM

POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN DISASTER MANAGEMENT

ASSIGNMENTS 2025



School of Social Sciences

Indira Gandhi National Open University, Maidan Garhi, New Delhi-110068

POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN DISASTER MANAGEMENT

Dear Student,

As we explained in the Programme Guide for Post Graduate Diploma in Disaster Management, you will have to do one Tutor Marked Assignment (TMA) for each four-credit course.

Each assignment consists of Sections I and II. There are five questions in each section. You have to answer a total of five questions in about 400 words each. You have to attempt at least two questions from each section. You will find that the questions in the assignments are analytical and descriptive so that you can better understand and comprehend the concepts.

Before you attempt the assignments, please read the instructions carefully provided in the Programme Guide. It is important that you write the answers to all the TMA questions in your own words. Your answers should be within the approximate range of the word-limit set for each question. Remember, writing answers to assignment questions will improve your writing skills and prepare you for the term-end examination.

You are to submit the assignments to the Coordinator of your Study Centre. You must obtain a receipt from the Study Centre for the assignments submitted and retain it with you. It is desirable to keep a photocopy of the assignments submitted by you.

Once evaluated, the Study Centre will return the assignments to you. Please insist on this. The Study Centre will send the marks to the IGNOU Regional Centre concerned and the latter shall send it to SE Division at IGNOU, New Delhi.

Submission:

You need to submit the assignment within the stipulated date for being eligible to appear in the term-end examination.

The completed assignments should be sent as per the following schedule.

Assignment	Date of Submission	Whom to send
MPA-001 MPA-002 MPA-003 MPA-004 MPA-005 MPA-006 MPA-007	March 31, 2025* (to appear in June Term-end Exams 2025) September 30, 2025* (to appear in December Term-end Exams 2025)	To The Coordinator of the Study Centre allotted to you
MED-004 (only for the students who have opted this Course in lieu of Project Work)		

**For those students who have not yet submitted the assignments.*

GUIDELINES FOR DOING ASSIGNMENT

We expect you to answer each question, as per instructions in the assignment.

You will find it useful to keep the following points in mind:

- 1) **Planning:** Read the assignment carefully; go through the Units on which they are based. Make some points regarding each question and then rearrange them in a logical order.
- 2) **Organization:** Be a little selective and analytical before drawing up a rough outline of your answer. Give adequate attention to question's introduction and conclusion.

Make sure that:

- a) The answer is logical and coherent.
 - b) It has clear connections between sentences and paragraphs.
 - c) The presentation is correct in your own expression and style.
- 3) **Presentation:** Once you are satisfied with your answer, you can write down the final version for submission. It is mandatory to write the assignment neatly in your own handwriting. If you so desire, you may underline the points you wish to emphasize. Make sure that the answer is within the stipulated word limit. Do not type the assignments.

**Wishing you all the best,
Programme Coordinator**

**MPA -001: Understanding Natural Disasters
(TMA)**

**Course Code: MPA-001
Assignment Code: Asst/TMA/2025
Marks: 50**

This assignment consists of Sections I and II. There are five questions in each Section. You have to answer a total of five questions in about 400 words each. It is necessary to attempt at least two questions from each Section. Each question carries 10 marks.

Section -I

- 1) 'Disaster management cycle consists of different phases of disaster management'.
Elaborate.
- 2) Discuss the organizational set-up of disaster management at the Central level in India.
- 3) Describe the nature of floods and significance of preparedness and response in flood disaster mitigation.
- 4) Examine the system of drought management in India.
- 5) Write short notes in about 200 words on each of the following:
 - (a) Cyclone warning and forecasting system.
 - (b) Hazards and impacts associated with an earthquake.

Section – II

- 6) Discuss the active methods of avalanche hazard mitigation and management plan.
- 7) Explain the risk reduction measures associated with landslides in India.
- 8) Enumerate the different types of hazards that are associated with volcanic eruptions and suggest techniques for volcanic hazard mitigation.
- 9) Describe the impacts of sea level rise.
- 10) Write short notes in about 200 words on each of the following:
 - (a) Protection from cold waves.
 - (b) Impact of climate change on agriculture.