# B. A. (GENERAL) (BAG)

# Term-End Examination December, 2024

## **BEGG-172: LANGUAGE AND LINGUISTICS**

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 100

Note: (i) The question paper consists of two Sections—Section A and Section B.

(ii) Both Sections are compulsory.

### Section—A

**Note:** Attempt any **two** questions in about 150-200 words each.  $2\times10=20$ 

- 1. Critically analyse the definitions of language and discuss its functions.
- 2. Discuss the need to have the phonetic symbols by giving suitable examples.

- 3. How can the member of syllables in a word and the stressed syllable in a word be identified? Explain by giving suitable examples.
- 4. Discuss the origin and history of words in English language.

#### Section—B

**Note:** Attempt any **four** questions in about 400-450 words each.  $4\times20=80$ 

- 1. What is the difference between the mentalists and the structuralists? In what way have the mentalists made advancements on structuralists?
- 2. Do you think multilingual discourse shapes interactions and identities in society? Discuss.
- 3. Discuss the difference between the following by giving suitable examples:
  - (i) Monophthongs and Diphthongs
  - (ii) Prefixing and Suffixing
- 4. Discuss the different types of Inflectional Affixes by giving suitable examples.

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- 5. Discuss the different types of derivational suffixes by giving suitable examples.
- 6. Discuss the various basic sentence patterns by giving suitable examples.
- 7. Discuss various types, features and structure of a Verb Phase (VP) by giving suitable examples.