## CERTIFICATE IN HEALTH CARE WASTE MANAGEMENT (CHCWM)

## **Term-End Examination**

December, 2024

## BHME-105 : SPECIAL CONSIDERATIONS OF WASTE MANAGEMENT

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 70

Note: Attempt any seven questions. All questions carry equal marks. Answer each question in 600-800 words.

- 1. Discuss the benefits of energy-conservation in health sector. Support with two case-studies. 10
- 2. Write short notes on the following: 5+5
  - (i) Activity-wise waste generation in AYUSH Hospitals
  - (ii) Processes in Healthcare system, that can impact climate change significantly

- 3. (a) Discuss the benefits of segregation of BMW at source in hospitals. 5+5
  - (b) Discuss the National Environment Tribunal Act, 1995 and its impact.
- 4. Describe the BMW Management in: 5+5
  - (i) Tubercublosis Treatment Centres
  - (ii) School Health Clinics
- 5. (a) Describe the pillars of sustainable procurement in Health Sector. 5+5
  - (b) Describe the mercury waste.
- 6. Write short notes on the following: 5+5
  - (i) Name the laws (at least *six*) that an Indian Hospital has to comply with.
  - (ii) Importance of Non-hazardous waste.
- 7. (a) Discuss segregation of BMW in Hospitals, its importance and benefits. 5+5
  - (b) "Polluter Pays" principle in waste managements.

- 8. (a) Discuss Recycling and Resource Recovery of Medical Plastics in India and its implications. 5+5
  - (b) Types of E-waste generated by Hospitals.