

No. of Printed Pages : 3

BLE-035

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2024

BLE-035 : UNDERSTANDING IHL

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This paper is divided into three Parts—
Part A, Part B and Part C. All Parts are
compulsory.*

Part—A

Note : *Write short notes on any **four** of the
following in about **150** words each. Each
note carries 5 marks.*

4×5=20

1. Cultural property
2. War Crimes
3. Principles of Humanity
4. Armed Conflict

5. Pacta Sunt Servanda

Part—B

Note : Answer any **five** questions from this Part in about **300** words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50

6. Analyse the rule of proportionality under the International Humanitarian Law (IHL).
7. Discuss the significance of protected emblems under International Humanitarian Law.
8. Discuss the role of law in the development of society.
9. Explain in brief various sources of law.
10. Evaluate the role of International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) in IHL.
11. Explain the interrelation between International Humanitarian and Criminal Law.
12. Explain the principle of 'NM refoulement'.

Part—C

Note : Answer any *two* questions from this Part in about **500** words each. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30

13. Discuss the protection available to wounded, sick and shipwrecked military personnel in war at sea under Geneva Convention.
14. Define the term 'Refugee'. How is the refugee status determined under the 1951 convention ? Explain.
15. Discuss the application of IHL in Bangladesh and Bhutan.
16. Discuss the basic principles which are common in times of peace and conflict.

× × × × × × ×