

No. of Printed Pages : 3

**BLE-036**

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL  
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2024**

**BLE-036 : APPLICATION OF IHL**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** *This question paper consists of three parts.*

*All Parts are compulsory.*

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**Part—A**

**Note :** Write short notes on any *four* of the following in about **150** words each. Each note carries 5 marks. 4×5=20

1. UN peace keeping force.
2. Challenges faced by ICRC in implementation.
3. Military Law Advisors.
4. Role of judiciary in implementing IHL.
5. Conflict reporting.

**Part—B**

**Note :** Answer any *five* of the following questions in about **300** words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50

6. Examine the nature and scope of Common Article 1 of the Geneva Conventions, 1949.
7. Evaluate the role of ICJ in upholding the IHL principles.
8. Give a brief description of the Protocols Additional to the Geneva Conventions, 1949 adopted in 1977.
9. Discuss the powers and functions of the International Humanitarian Fact-Finding Commission.
10. Discuss the provisions of the Indian Constitution which deal with IHL.
11. Discuss the role of mass media in post-conflict situation.
12. Write a note on Peace Journalism.

**Part—C**

**Note :** Attempt any *two* of the following questions  
in about **500** words each. Each question  
carries 15 marks. 2×15=30

13. Discuss the role of ICRC in the Promotion and Protection of IHL.
14. Analyse the main provisions of the Geneva Convention Act, 1960.
15. What are Hybrid Courts ? With suitable examples, discuss their contribution in the field of IHL.
16. Discuss the role of UN Security Council in prevention of armed conflicts.

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