## B. A. (JOURNALISM AND DIGITAL MEDIA) (BAJDM/BAFJDM)

## Term-End Examination December, 2024

## BNM-021 : INTRODUCTION TO JOURNALISM AND DIGITAL MEDIA

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 100

Note: Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. Explain the communication process and discuss the barriers that can affect it. Explain with suitable examples.
- 2. Discuss the role of digital media in contemporary journalism. Explain the changes these new technologies have brought in traditional journalism practices. Cite relevant examples.

- What are the features of mobile journalism?
   Discuss its significance in the modern digital landscape.
- 4. Discuss the impact of algorithms and AI on journalism. How do they influence news curation and audience engagement? Give examples to support your answer.
- 5. Analyse the role of digital media in promoting participatory culture. Enumerate the merits and demerits of digital participatory culture in Indian context. Give examples.
- 6. Explain the conceptual framework of digital inequality. Describe its impact on marginalised communities. Cite relevant examples.
- 7. Discuss the Shannon-Weaver's model of communication. How is noise handled in this model? Explain with a diagram.
- 8. Write short notes on any *three* of the following:
  - (a) Global media policies

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- (b) Fourth estate and democracy
- (c) Internet governance
- (d) Social movements and digital media
- (e) Citizen journalism
- (f) Media gatekeeping in the digital era