

**CERTIFICATE IN TEACHING OF
ENGLISH (CTE)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2024

CTE-01 : THE LANGUAGE LEARNER

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *Question No. 1 is compulsory. Answer any **four** questions from Question Nos. 2 to 7. You need to answer **five** questions in all. All questions carry equal marks.*

1. Write short notes on any **four** of the following :

4×5=20

 - (i) Vygotsky's views on language acquisition
 - (ii) Types of motivation and their significance in learning a second language
 - (iii) The 'Procedural approach' to language development
 - (iv) Error analysis procedure

- (v) Personal factors such as age and gender leading to variability
- (vi) The three-language formula

Answer any *four* of the following :

2. What is meant by 'cognitive style' ? Discuss the different cognitive styles and their roles in second language acquisition. 20
3. Explain 'code mixing' and 'code switching'. Discuss with examples. 20
4. Distinguish between transference and developmental errors. Give instances of both. 20
5. Discuss the role of English in India after independence, taking into consideration the policies of the government. 20
6. What do you understand by the term 'aphasia and related disabilities' ? Explain. 20
7. Discuss the consequences of bilingualism, for the individual, for the social group and for the two languages concerned. 20

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