## M. SC. (BIOCHEMISTRY) (MSCBCH)

## Term-End Examination December, 2024

## MBC-001: CONCEPTS OF BIOCHEMISTRY

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 100

Note: (i) Answer any five questions.

- (ii) All questions carry equal marks.
- (iii) Draw figures and flow charts wherever required.
- 1. (a) Explain the following:

5+5=10

- (i) Chemical composition of a normal human
- (ii) van der Waals interactions in aqueous systems
- (b) Describe the structure and biological roles of proteoglycans. How do acid derivatives and amino sugars contribute to cellular functions?

  5+5

- 2. (a) Classify lipids on the basis of fatty acids and explain the properties of fatty acids. 10
  - (b) What are the specialised functions of lipids in the biological system?
- 3. (a) Outline the methods used for the elucidation of structure of proteins. Why is determining the primary structure critical for understanding protein function?
  - (b) How does protein denaturation and renaturation affect the protein structure?

10

- 4. Explain the significance of protein folding and describe how misfolding can lead to neurodegenerative diseases. Provide examples of such diseases and their relationship to protein dynamics.

  7+7+6
- (a) Explain the tertiary structure of DNA and various factors which contribute to its stability.
  - (b) Describe the following: 5+5
    - (i) Sphingolipids
    - (ii) Glycerophospholipids

6.	(a)	Describe the	chemi	cal s	ynthesis	of	oligo-
		nucleotides	using	the	phospha	ate	and
		phosphite methods.				10	

- (b) Explain the role of Vitamin A in vision cycle.
- 7. (a) Give a detailed account on any *three* protein isolation methods.
  - (b) Draw the structure of lactose and maltose.

5

- 8. (a) Write a note on functional importance of bacterial cell wall polysaccharides. Explain their clinical relevance.
  - (b) Write a note on the structure and functions of sterols.