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M. SC. IN BIOCHEMISTRY (MSCBCH)

Term-End Examination December, 2024

MBC-003: BIOANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 100

Note: (i) Attempt any five questions.

- (ii) All questions carry equal marks.
- 1. (a) Explain the following terms in 2-3 lines each: $2\times 5=10$
 - (i) Electromagnetic radiation
 - (ii) Magnification
 - (iii) Cryofixation
 - (iv) Buffer
 - (v) Isotopes

- (b) Define molarity. How will you prepare a 50 ml of 0.5 M NaOH solution ? (NaOH, Mol. Wt. = 40) 2+3=5
- (c) Enlist the personal protection safety rules in laboratory.
- (a) What is cell disruption? Discuss the types
 of chemical methods used for cell
 disruption. 2+8=10
 - (b) Write principle of centrifugation. Describe different types of rotors and their applications. 3+7=10
- 3. Explain the principle, instrumentation and applications of the following: 10+10=20
 - (a) Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) spectroscopy
 - (b) Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM)
- (a) Describe the instrumentation and application of High Performance Liquid Chromatography.

- (b) Briefly explain the following: 5+5=10
 - (i) Liquid-Chromatography Mass Spectrometry (LCMS)
 - (ii) Ultra Performance Liquid Chromatography (UPLC)
- 5. (a) Differentiate between any two of the following: 5+5=10
 - (i) Phase-contrast microscopy and Interference microscopy
 - (ii) Differential centrifugation and Density gradient centrifugation
 - (iii) Paper chromatography and Thin layer chromatography
 - (iv) Ion exchange chromatography and Affinity chromatography
 - (b) Describe the principle and procedure of SDS-PAGE. How is it useful to determine the molecular weight of unknown protein?

8+2=10

6. Describe different types of blotting techniques.

20

- 7. Write short notes on the following: $5\times4=20$
 - (a) Autoradiography
 - (b) UV-Vis spectrophotometry
 - (c) Raman spectroscopy
 - (d) Confocal microscopy
- 8. (a) Discuss the principle of electrophoresis and different types of gel media. 10
 - (b) Explain Optical Rotatory Dispersion (ORD) and Circular Dichroism (CD). 5+5=10