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MDI-009

**M. A. IN MIGRATION AND DIASPORA
(MAMIDI)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2024

MDI-009 : HUMAN TRAFFICKING : AN OVERVIEW

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *Attempt any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks.*

1. Why are migrants vulnerable to trafficking and smuggling ? How do traffickers target and control their victims ? 20
2. Discuss the impact of Internet on human trafficking. 20
3. How are trafficking victims identified ? List out some issues and challenges in identifying trafficking victims. 20

4. What are the various trafficking indicators ?
Why are these human trafficking indicators required and how are they developed ? 20
5. What is trafficking in persons for forced labour ? What are the various ways in which people are trapped for forced labour ? 20
6. How has globalization contributed to a surge in trafficking ? 20
7. What is demand and what is its role in human trafficking ? 20
8. How do international law enforcement agencies collaborate to profile human traffickers ? What role do technological advancements play ? 20
9. Answer any *two* of the following : 10×2=20
 - (a) What are the *three* subtypes of human trafficking as per UNODC ?
 - (b) How do prevention and awareness strategies address demand in human trafficking ?

- (c) What are the economic factors influencing human trafficking ?
- (d) What is Palermo Protocol ?
- (e) What are the key prevention strategies for combating human trafficking ?

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