

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
MIGRATION AND DIASPORA
(PGDMIDI)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2024

**MDI-2 : TRANSNATIONALISM, DIASPORA AND
CITIZENSHIP**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : Answer any ***five*** questions. All questions
carry equal marks.

1. Discuss the role of migration in diaspora formation. 20
2. What are the various types of diaspora as defined by Khilliam Safran ? 20
3. How do diaspora help in the development of their homeland ? Give some examples. 20

4. What are various diaspora engagement strategies of sending countries ? What are its impacts on the diaspora ? 20
5. What is the relationship between Jews diaspora with their homeland ? 20
6. How do remittances help the country of origin of the diasporas. 20
7. How do diasporas form the network and sustain it ? Explain their trans-border connections. 20
8. Name the diaspora organisations in the US that contributed to the growth of the Indian Software Industry. 20
9. Answer any *two* of the following : 10×2=20
 - (a) Define African diaspora.
 - (b) Define nationalism and transnationalism.
 - (c) What are the contributions of European diaspora ?
 - (d) The role of diaspora in the development of the host countries.

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