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**MIR-012**

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN  
CYBER LAW (PGCCL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2024**

**MIR-012 : REGULATION OF CYBERSPACE**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** *This question paper is divided into three Parts—Part A, Part B and Part C. All Parts are compulsory.*

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**Part—A**

**Note :** Explain any *four* of the following briefly from this Part in about **150** words. Each question carries 5 marks. 4×5=20

1. Phishing
2. Blind Bidding
3. Corporate Cyber Smear
4. Encryption
5. Cyber Terrorism

**Part—B**

**Note :** Attempt any *five* questions from this Part in about **300** words. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50

6. Discuss terminatory theory in detail.
7. What is the function of Online Dispute System ? How is it different from Regular Courts ?
8. How is e-mail spoofing committed ? Explain with the help of examples.
9. What is the process of recognition of electronic records ? How and by whom it may be retained ?
10. Discuss the liabilities of Internet Service Providers with regard to copyright infringement.
11. What is steganography and how is it committed ?
12. Write a short note on Internet Fraud.

**Part—C**

**Note :** Attempt any *two* questions from this Part in about **500** words. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30

13. What are the main reasons behind increasing rate of cyber pornography ? Discuss the various measures taken by Indian Government to prevent cyber pornography.
14. Discuss in brief the kinds of Online Dispute Resolution. What is the difference between blind negotiation and online negotiation ?
15. “There are various theories regarding jurisdiction of cyberspace.” Discuss in detail.
16. What do you understand by function equivalent approach ? How is it applied for recognition of electronic signature ?

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