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MIR-013

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN
CYBER LAW (PGCCL)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2024

MIR-013 : COMMERCE AND CYBERSPACE

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This question paper is divided into three Parts—Part A, Part B and Part C. All Parts are compulsory.*

Part—A

Note : *Attempt any **four** questions from this Part in about **150** words each. Each question carries 5 marks.*

4×5=20

Explain the following in brief :

1. Active and Passive Websites.
2. Digital Rights Management.
3. E-Commerce : A Commercial Transaction.

4. Caveat Emptor.
5. Meta tag stuffing.

Part—B

Note : Attempt any **five** of the following questions in about **300** words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50

6. What are databases ? Explain Sui Generis system for protection of databases.
7. Discuss the nature of Online Contracts and the U. S. Law.
8. Explain Electronic Communication process and Functional Equivalent approach.
9. Write a note on E-Consumer support and service.
10. Explain Inlining with the help of suitable case laws.
11. Explain the broadcast reproduction right as provided under Copyright Act, 1957.

12. Explain the concept of 'Capacity to Contract'.

Part—C

Note : Attempt any **two** of the following questions in about **500** words each. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30

13. Discuss the process of communication in Offline contracts vis-a-vis Online Contracts.

14. What is Framing ? Discuss the loyalty of framing under Indian Law.

15. Define the term 'search engine'. Explain the processes relating to working of search engines.

16. Discuss different forms of Online Advertising.

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