POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE (PGDCJ)

Term-End Examination

December, 2024

MLE-016 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE RESEARCH AND ADVOCACY

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 100

Note: This question paper is divided into three Parts: Part A, Part B and Part C. All Parts are compulsory.

Part—A

Note: Write short notes on any *four* of the following in about **150** words. Each short note carries 5 marks. $4 \times 5 = 20$

- 1. Characteristics of a good sociometric scale.
- 2. Suspension, remission and commutation of sentence.
- 3. National Commission for SCs and STs.

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- 4. Advantages of Alternative Dispute Resolution.
- 5. Elements of Successful Advocacy.

Part—B

- Note: Answer any five questions from this Part in about 300 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50
- 6. What is Natural Science based positivism?
- 7. Write about constitution and functions of NCW.
- 8. Differentiate between negotiation and mediation.
- 9. What is charge? When does Court allow joinder of charges?
- 10. Write a complaint to the NHRC stating the plight of a rape victim who is seeking redress from the NHRC because the police has refused to register the case.
- 11. What are the elements of communication function?
- 12. What is PIL? What are Supreme Court guidelines for filing PIL petitions?

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Part—C

- Note: Answer any two of the following questions in about 500 words each. Each question carries15 marks.2×15=30
- 13. Discuss the different types of trial.
- 14. Whether monitoring, researching and reporting is important to protect human rights violations?
- 15. Describe different types and tools of advocacy for criminal justice.
- 16. What is client counselling? What procedure should a lawyer take while counselling?