POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN FOOD SAFETY AND QUALITY MANAGEMENT (PGDFSQM)

Term-End Examination December, 2024

MVP-001 : FOOD FUNDAMENTALS AND CHEMISTRY

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 100

Note: (i) Attempt any **five** questions.

- (ii) All questions carry equal marks.
- 1. (a) Write in brief about the following: $5\times3=15$
 - (i) Food analysis
 - (ii) Food science
 - (iii) Food safety
 - (iv) Immobilization of enzymes
 - (v) Sorption isotherm
 - (b) Discuss the role and function of food in human life. 5

2.	(a)	What	parameters	are	used	for	measuring
	egg quality?						7

(b) In what ways can shell eggs be preserved?

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- (c) What is the importance of desugarization of eggs?
- 3. (a) Differentiate between the following:

 $5 \times 2 = 10$

- (i) Durables and Perishables
- (ii) Offal and Meat
- (iii) Sausage and Surimi
- (iv) Gelatinization and Retrogradation
- (v) Reichert Meissl number and Polenske value
- (b) Write about the composition of coffee. Give the risks and benefits of coffee consumption. Describe the processing of coffee.
- (a) Draw schematic diagram for liquid milk processing (with parameters). Name the index organism for milk processing.
 - (b) Discuss various types of sweeteners available for use in food. Mention their sources also.

- 5. (a) State the importance of using active and intelligent packaging systems for food.Give few examples of their utility. 12
 - (b) Discuss any *two* methods for measuring moisture in foods.
- 6. (a) What are the importances of protein isolates, concentrates and hydrolysates?

 Differentiate them and mention their food applications.
 - (b) Explain the principle involved in Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometer (AAS). 5
- 7. Write notes on the following: $5\times4=20$
 - (i) Labelling requirement of food
 - (ii) Rancidity determination tests
 - (iii) Aseptic packaging
 - (iv) Byproduct utilization in food industry
 - (v) Thermal analysis of food
- 8. (a) State the importance and requirements of good sampling and problems encountered in the process.
 - (b) List the methods of food preservation and describe any *two* methods.