CERTIFICATE IN PERFORMING ARTS-KARNATAKA MUSIC (CPAKM)

Term-End Examination

December, 2024

OMU-005 : AN INTRODUCTION TO KARNATAKA MUSIC

 $Time: 2\frac{1}{2} Hours$ Maximum Marks: 70

Note: All questions are compulsory to attempt.

1. Fill in the blanks with appropriate options:

 $10 \times 2 = 20$

- (a) The Swaras sung in descending order of the pitch is termed as
- (b) The consonant note to the Vadi Swara is termed as

(c)	The three Sthais are termed as
	and
(d)	The minutest musical sound audible by
	human ears is termed as
(e)	The melodic part of a composition is
	termed as
(f)	Gamakas are the to
	enhance the beauty of a Raga.
(g)	are gradual
	progression of Swaras each of which is
	repeated twice.
(h)	is a musical composition which
	expresses devotion through Madhura
	Shakti.
(i)	'Sa' and 'Pa' are the fixed tones termed as
	the

Options: Tonal embellishments, Achala Swara, Shruti, Maatu, Padam, Janta Varisai,

from the folk music.

The Taalas have been derived

(j)

Samvadi, Mandra, Madhya, Taara, Chaappu, Avarohana

- 2. Define any *five* of the following: $5\times2=10$
 - (a) Naada
 - (b) Shruti
 - (c) Varisai
 - (d) Raaga
 - (e) Taala
 - (f) Sashabda Kriya
 - (g) Mela
 - (h) Graha
- 3. Write brief notes on any *four* of the following:

 $4 \times 5 = 20$

- (a) Vadi-Samvadi-Anuvadi-Vivadi
- (b) Chaappu Taalas
- (c) Kriti
- (d) Varnam and its types
- (e) Thillana
- (f) Sooladi Sapta Taalas
- 4. Write an elaborate answer to any **one** of the following:

- (a) Describe the 72 Melakarta system in your own words.
- (b) Give a detailed account on the evolution of music from Vedic to Epic period.
- (c) Elaborate on the references of music on the ancient Tamil literature, especially the Shilappadikaram.