## Ph. D. IN POLITICAL SCIENCE (PHDPS)

# Term-End Examination December, 2024

RPS-103 : INDIA : STATE, SOCIETY AND POLITICS

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 100

Note: This paper has two Sections. Answer five questions in all, selecting at least two questions from each Section, in about 500 words each. Each question carries 20 marks.

### Section—I

- 1. Analyse the complex relationships between the state, society and politics. How do these interactions shape governance and policymaking in India?
- 2. Analyse the significance of the preamble of the Indian constitution in representing the foundational values of the Indian state.

- 3. Explain the major shifts in governance during the economic reforms in the 1990s.
- 4. Critically evaluate the Shah Bano case and its impact on personal law and gender justice in India.
- 5. Examine the implications of Goods and Services Tax (GST) on Indian Federalism.

### Section—II

- 6. Examine the role of social movements in enhancing democracy in India.
- 7. Discuss the significant issues and debates surrounding electoral democracy in India.
- 8. Critically compare the capitalist and socialist development models.
- 9. Analyse the causes and consequences of regional disparities in development across Indian states.
- 10. Examine the evolution of protective discrimination policies in India and assess their effectiveness in advancing social justice.

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