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RRD-001

**Pre-Ph. D. COURSE IN RURAL
DEVELOPMENT (PHDRD)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2024

RRD-001 : RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : (i) *Attempt any **five** questions.*

(ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*

1. Briefly describe the scientific approaches in rural development research. 20
2. Explain the process theory formulation in rural development. 20
3. What are the tools of data collection ? Briefly describe the observation as a tool of data collection. 20
4. Describe the types, characteristics, uses and limitations of questionnaire. 20

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| 5. Discuss various types of research design. | 20 |
| 6. Explain various sampling techniques used in rural development research. | 20 |
| 7. Discuss the differences between qualitative data and quantitative data. | 20 |
| 8. Write short notes on the following : | |
| (a) Secondary and Primary data | 10 |
| (b) Content analysis | 10 |

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