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RVE-003

**Ph. D. IN VOCATIONAL EDUCATION
AND TRAINING (PHDVE)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2024

**RVE-003 : RESEARCH ISSUES IN VOCATIONAL
EDUCATION AND TRAINING**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *Attempt any **five** questions. All questions
carry equal marks.*

1. Explain how Innovative Pedagogical approaches can promote vocational education and training with suitable examples from research perspectives. 20
2. “Empowering women is the pathway for accomplishing the SDG- goal 5 i.e. gender equality.” Elaborate in the context of VET’s research. 20

3. “The attitude of a person at work can impact his/her career as well as general outlook on life.” How can one develop a positive attitude at the workplace ? Discuss in the context of research. 20
4. “Cost analysis can contribute significantly to decision-making, planning and monitoring in vocational education.” Discuss research issues in the of context of Students cost. 20
5. “Apprenticeship in Vocational Education System can develop pathways for further qualification and recognition.” Give examples with research evidence. 20
6. Analyse the research issues and concerns of Vocational Education and Training System of Germany and India. 20
7. What is RPL ? Why is it significant ? RPL under the PMKVY involves a 5-step process. Explain with illustration. 5+5+10

8. Write research issues of any *two* of the following : 10+10

- (a) Industry and VET linkage
- (b) Importance of ICT for Vocational and Technical Students
- (c) Hard Skills and Soft Skills in VET
- (d) VET and Lifelong learning

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