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**BERC-132**

**B.A. (VOCATIONAL STUDIES)  
MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM  
ENTERPRISES  
(BAVMSME)**

**Term-End Examination  
December, 2025**

**BERC-132 : IPR FOR MSMEs AND START UPS**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** *Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks.*

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1. Define Intellectual Property Rights. Discuss how IPR is important and significant for MSMEs. 5+15=20
2. Explain the evolution of the following : 10+10=20
  - (a) Industrial Design
  - (b) Geographical Indications

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3. Discuss in detail the scope of copyright protection. 20
4. Discuss the historical significance and genesis of patents. 20
5. Differentiate between the following :  
10+10=20
- (a) Collection Marks and Certification Marks
- (b) Service Marks and Trade Marks
6. What do you mean by Piracy of a Design ? Discuss about the cases of piracy under the Designs Act, 2000 in India. State the penalties for piracy of a registered design.  
10+10=20
7. Write short notes on any *two* of the following : 10+10=20
- (a) Infringement of Trademark
- (b) Types of IP Addresses
- (c) Attributes of Trade Secret
8. Explain in detail why commercialization of patents holds significant importance to economy. 20

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