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BFO-010

**BACHELOR OF ARTS (FACILITY
AND SERVICES MANAGEMENT)
(BAFSM)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2025

**BFO-010 : HYGIENE, SANITATION AND WASTE
MANAGEMENT IN FACILITIES**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : (i) Answer any **five** questions in about
600 words each.

(ii) All questions carry equal marks.

1. Define the terms 'Hygiene' and 'Health'.
Discuss the various dimensions of health
and the factors influencing health. 20

2. What do you understand by Industrial Hygiene ? Discuss the relevance and the challenges of implementing the ISO-45001 standards and outline the steps to overcome the challenges. 20
3. Describe the various stages of the Sanitation Service Chain. 20
4. What are the signs of pest infestation ? Describe the various categories and types of pests. 20
5. Discuss briefly any *four* prominent Regulations/Rules related to waste management in the Indian context. 20
6. Explain the principles of the 4R's (Reduce, Reuse, Recycle and Recover) in the context of Municipal Solid Waste Management. 20
7. Elaborate the various hygiene and sanitation facilities and services available in shopping malls. Discuss the challenges in their maintenance and management. 20

8. Identify prominent areas in hospitals that require regular disinfection. Explain commonly adopted disinfection methods in hospitals. 20
9. How can chances of food contamination be minimized ? Describe the food waste management practices in food service establishments. 20
10. Write short notes on the following in about 150 words each : 4×5=20
- (a) Components of WASH
 - (b) Types of Biomedical Waste
 - (c) Difference between surface water and ground water
 - (d) Role of Local Municipal Bodies in waste management

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