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BLE-36

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW**

(CIHL)

Term-End Examination

December, 2025

BLE-36 : APPLICATION OF IHL

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : (i) *The question paper is divided into three Parts : Part A, Part B and Part C.*

(ii) *All Parts are compulsory.*

Part—A

Note : *Answer any **four** of the following questions in about **150** words each.*

Each question carries 5 marks. 4×5=20

Explain the following in brief :

1. Lieber Code

2. Relation between Military and NGOs during Human Emergencies
3. IHL and Indian Judiciary
4. Peace Journalism
5. Nuremberg Principles

Part—B

Note : Answer any five of the following questions in about 300 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50

6. Write a note on International Humanitarian Fact-Finding Commission.
7. Discuss the contribution of UN Peacekeeping Force in upholding the IHL principles.
8. Examine the role of National Committee for the Implementation of IHL.
9. Explain the nature and scope of Common Article 1 of the Geneva Conventions, 1949.
10. Discuss the provisions of the Indian Constitution which deal with IHL.

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11. Discuss the role of mass media as agents of peace-building
12. Critically evaluate the role of non-state actors in the application of IHL.

Part—C

***Note :** Answer any **two** of the following questions in about **500** words each. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30*

13. Explain the principle of Individual Criminal Responsibility under IHL.
14. What are Ad hoc Courts ? Discuss their contribution to the development of IHL principles.
15. Discuss the role of NGOs in development and in strengthening International Humanitarian Law.
16. Discuss the role of academic institutions in the field of IHL.

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