

**MASTER OF ARTS IN ADULT
EDUCATION (MAAE)**

**Term-End Examination
December, 2025**

MAEE-001 : SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) *All questions are compulsory.*

(ii) *All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

(a) Explain the scope of sustainable development.

Or

(b) What are the key challenges to sustainable development strategy in developing countries ?

2. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

(a) Discuss different National Social Assistance Programmes.

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Or

- (b) Explain the significance of Bharat Nirman Programme.
3. Write short notes on any *four* of the following in about **150** words each :
- (a) 'De-notified' and 'Nomadic' tribes of India
 - (b) Approaches to tribal development
 - (c) Internationally comparable measures and position of Scheduled Tribes
 - (d) Constitutional safeguards for Scheduled Tribes
 - (e) Ascertaining ST status of individuals
 - (f) Types of disasters
4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :
- What are the essential elements of urban planning and management ? How are they useful in effective planning and management of urban development programmes ? Explain with suitable examples.

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