

No. of Printed Pages : 3

MANE-005

**MASTER'S DEGREE IN
ANTHROPOLOGY (MAAN)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2025

**MANE-005 : ENVIRONMENTAL
ANTHROPOLOGY**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : (i) *There are two Sections—Section A and Section B.*

(ii) *Attempt **five** questions in all. All questions carry equal marks.*

(iii) *Attempt at least **two** questions from each Section.*

(iv) *The word limit for 20 marks question is **500** words and for 10 marks question it is **250** words.*

Section—A

1. Define Environmental Anthropology. Describe the emergence of Environmental Anthropology. 20
2. What do you mean by adaptation ? Discuss briefly the biocultural strategies adopted by humans for their survival. 20
3. Describe the impact of the forest policies on the tribal communities in India. 20
4. Discuss the tools and techniques of hunting and food gathering societies. 20
5. Write short notes on any *two* of the following :
10+10

- (a) Spiritual ecology
- (b) Ecological succession
- (c) Cultural ecology

Section—B

6. Distinguish between Indigenous and Western knowledge. 20

[3]

7. Describe the role of culture in biodiversity conservation. 20
8. Discuss briefly the history of Applied Anthropology. 20
9. Discuss the rehabilitation and resettlement policy in India. 20
10. Write short notes on any *two* of the following : 10+10
 - (a) Rights of indigenous communities
 - (b) Intellectual property rights
 - (c) Masai of East Africa
 - (d) Tribal displacement

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