

No. of Printed Pages : 3

**MED-005**

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENT AND  
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT  
(PGDESD)**

**Term-End Examination  
December, 2025**

**MED-005 : INTEGRATED ENVIRONMENTAL  
MANAGEMENT : URBAN AND RURAL**

*Time : 2 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

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**Note :** Answer any *five* questions. All questions carry equal marks.

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1. (a) What is Sustainable Development ? Describe any *four* principles of sustainable development. 5
- (b) State any *five* features of the holistic paradigm of rural development. 5
2. (a) Name the *three* components of urban environment with examples. List any *four* urban problems at household level. 5

- (b) What is Environmental Auditing ? State any *four* principles of environmental auditing. 5
3. (a) What is Green Revolution ? Describe any *four* effects of the Green Revolution. 5
- (b) Describe any *two* socio-economic initiatives in foresting management with examples. 5
4. (a) What is Integrated Coastal Management ? Explain any *four* aspects of ICM. 5
- (b) Name the *four* ways of disposal on land. State any *three* problems with land disposal. 5
5. (a) What is the purpose of conducting cost-benefit analysis ? Explain any *four* criticisms of cost-benefit analysis. 5
- (b) Explain any *five* perspectives on technological support for sustainable development. 5

6. (a) Describe any *five* roles of facilitators in community mobilisation. 5
- (b) Describe any *five* principles of environmental justice as adopted at the people of Colour Environmental Leadership Summit held in 1991. 5
7. (a) Describe the *five* instruments underlying International Environmental Law. 5
- (b) Explain any *five* bases for evaluating strengths and weaknesses of policy instruments. 5
8. (a) What is the full form of SACEP ? State the *five* functions performed by SACEP. 5
- (b) State any *five* roles and functions of civil society in environmental management. 5

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