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MEDS-023

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
TRIBAL STUDIES (PGDTRBS)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2025

**MEDS-023 : TRIBAL ECONOMY, POLITY AND
GOVERNANCE**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : (i) Attempt any **five** questions.

(ii) All questions carry equal marks.

1. Define tribes. Explain the demographic characteristics of tribes in India. 5+15
2. Describe tribal livelihood. 20
3. Explain the basic issues of tribals. 20
4. Define Panchayat. Elaborate Tribal Panchayat. 20
5. Define Ecology. Explain Environmental Security. 5+15

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6. What do you mean by Entrepreneurship ?
Explain tribal entrepreneurship. 5+15
7. What is the meaning of transformation ?
Elaborate tribal transformation. 5+15
8. Write short notes on any *two* of the following : 10+10
- (a) Tribal Social Networking
 - (b) Role of NGOs in Tribal Development
 - (c) Impacts of globalization on tribes

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