

No. of Printed Pages : 2

**MEDS-077**

**MASTER OF ARTS IN POPULATION  
AND FAMILY HEALTH STUDIES  
(MAPFHS)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2025**

**MEDS-077 : URBANIZATION AND URBAN  
DEVELOPMENT CHALLENGES**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** (i) Answer any **five** questions.

(ii) All questions carry equal marks.

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1. Explain the concepts and meaning of urbanization. Discuss the issues of urbanization in India. 10+10
2. Describe the concept of inclusive housing in India. 20

[ 2 ]

3. Explain the problems and issues of water and sanitation. Discuss the National Urban Sanitation Policy, 2008. 10+10
4. What are the measures to improve law and order issues in urban areas ? Explain in detail. 20
5. Define and discuss industrialization and industrial pollution. Describe the impacts of industrial pollution on environment. 10+10
6. Describe the types of urban heritage. Discuss the challenges of urban heritage. 10+10
7. Explain man-made disasters in India with suitable examples. 20
8. Write short notes on any *two* of the following : 10+10
  - (a) Broad framework of JNNURM
  - (b) Urbanization trends in developed countries
  - (c) Challenges of water and sanitation

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