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**MES-082**

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION  
(PGDPPED)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2025**

**MES-082 : HUMAN DEVELOPMENT DURING  
EARLY CHILDHOOD**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Weightage : 70%*

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**Note :** (i) *All questions are compulsory.*

(ii) *All questions carry equal weightage.*

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1. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

What do you understand by the term 'Exceptional Learners' ? Elaborate the characteristics of different types of exceptional learners.

*Or*

Discuss the significance of social adjustment and its impact on various aspects of development of a child.

2. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Describe the intellectual needs of children and the factors influencing these needs.

*Or*

Discuss the role of parents and teachers for an all-round development of a child in early childhood stage.

3. Write short notes on any *four* of the following in about **150** words each :

- (a) Characteristics of childhood emotions
- (b) Difference between 'Longitudinal Approach' and 'Cross-sectional Approach' for child study
- (c) Influence of peer group on the social development of a child

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- (d) Need for guidance at the pre-school level
- (e) Difference between Verbal and Non-verbal tests of intelligence
- (f) Social patterns of children at early childhood stage

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

What do you understand by the term 'Creative Expression' ? Describe the role of parents and teachers in helping the children in nurturing creativity. Illustrate your answer with suitable examples.

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