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MIR-012

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN
CYBER LAW (PGCCL)
Term-End Examination
December, 2025**

MIR-012 : REGULATION OF CYBERSPACE

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

*Note : This question paper is divided into three
Parts : Part A, Part B and Part C. All
Parts are compulsory.*

Part—A

*Note : Write short notes on any **four** of the
following from this Part in about
150 words each. Each note carries
5 marks. **4×5=20***

1. Cyber Defamation
2. United Nations Commission on International Trade Law
3. Computer Wrongs
4. Corporate Cyber Smear
5. Trojon Horses

Part—B

Note : Attempt any **five** questions from this Part in about **300** words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50

6. Write a note on Phishing.
7. Write a note on Hacking/Unauthorized access.
8. What are the different communication modes in ODR ? Discuss.
9. Discuss the legal recognition of digital signatures.

10. Write a note on World Trade Organization.
11. Discuss the New Telecom Policy (NTP), 1999.
12. Write a note on the application of 'effects' doctrine in computer crimes.

Part—C

Note : Attempt any two questions from this Part in about 500 words each. Each question carries 15 marks. $2 \times 15 = 30$

13. Do you think that cyberspace as a medium needs regulation ? Discuss the importance of special law for this purpose.
14. Discuss the various means by which cyber crisis can be prevented. How far can technology be used for this purpose ?

15. What is Online Dispute Resolution ? Discuss the functioning of the Online Dispute Resolution (ODR) system. Also discuss the kinds of disputes handled in an ODR environment.
16. Write short notes on the following :
- (a) Cyber Regulation Appellate Tribunal
 - (b) Network Service Provider Liability

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