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MIR-013

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN
CYBER LAW (PGCCL)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2025

MIR-013 : COMMERCE AND CYBERSPACE

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

***Note :** This question paper is divided into three
Parts—Part A, Part B and Part C.
All Parts are compulsory.*

Part—A

***Note :** Explain any **four** of the following in
about **150** words each. Each question
carries 5 marks.*

4×5=20

1. E-Consumer
2. Electronic wallets

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3. Law of Torts
4. Real Time Gross Settlement System (RTGS)
5. Cookies

Part—B

*Note : Answer any **five** of the following questions in about **300** words each. Each question carries 10 marks.*

5×10=50

6. Explain in brief different e-Commerce models.
7. Discuss the advantages and disadvantage's of online and offline mode of advertising.
8. Explain the term 'Linking' with examples.
9. Define Peer-to-Peer Network.
10. Explain Web-Wrap Contracts with examples.
11. Explain the role of public key infrastructure in creating trust in an online medium.
12. Differentiate between Active and Passive websites.

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Part—C

*Note : Answer any **two** of the following questions in about **500** words each. Each question carries 15 marks.*

2×15=30

13. What are online contracts ? Explain the various issues that have emerged due to online contracts.
14. What is meant by the term 'framing' ? How can framing lead to copyright violations ? Explain with the help of case laws.
15. What is spamdexing ? Describe briefly the ways through which it is practised. Also discuss the remedies available against it.
16. Explain the concept of 'Digital Rights Management'. Discuss the role of Digital Rights Management tools in this connection.

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