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MIR-14

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN
CYBER LAW (PGCCL)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2025

MIR-14 : PRIVACY AND DATA PROTECTION

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

***Note :** This question paper is divided into three
Parts—Part A, Part B and Part C. All
Parts are compulsory.*

Part—A

***Note :** Explain any **four** of the following in
about **150** words each. Each carries
5 marks. **4×5=20***

1. Information Security Audit
2. Major threats to privacy in the age of
Information Technology

3. Guiding principles for protection of privacy in the European Union
4. Malware
5. E-mail forgery

Part—B

Note : Attempt any *five* questions from this Part in about **300** words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50

6. Explain the legal principles which can be used to counter cyber threats. Explain with examples.
7. Define 'Data'. Explain the need for Data Protection Law.
8. What are the *three* steps that a non-EU company must take in order to transfer personal information about the EU citizen outside the EU ?
9. Write a note on Intellectual Property Rights vis-a-vis Right to Privacy.
10. Discuss the self-disciplinary measures which should be taken to protect minors from Internet crime.

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11. Discuss the Right to Privacy as a fundamental right under the Constitution of India.
12. Discuss the main security challenges in cyberspace.

Part—C

Note : *Answer any two of the following questions in about 500 words each. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30*

13. Discuss the main factors which need to be considered for regulation of Data Protection. Explain, keeping in mind the EU Directives and UK Data Protection Law.
14. Discuss the concept of privacy under the Law of Torts.
15. Explain Information Warfare. What counter measures, if any, can be taken to deal with it ?
16. Define BPO. Discuss the legal formalities for setting up a BPO in India.

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