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MLE-015

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
CRIMINAL JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2025

**MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL
JUSTICE SYSTEM**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This question paper is divided into three Parts : Part A, Part B and Part C. All Parts are compulsory. You have to attempt any **four** questions from Part A, any **five** questions from Part B and any **two** questions from Part C.*

Part—A

Note : *Write short notes on any **four** of the following in about **150** words each. Each note carries 5 marks.* $4 \times 5 = 20$

1. Legal aid

2. Concept of equal protection of law
3. Counselling to mentally ill-persons
4. Preventive detention
5. Disturbed areas

Part—B

Note : Attempt any five of the following questions in about 300 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50

6. Explain the bail provisions for children in conflict with Law.
7. Distinguish between a child in need of care and protection and a child in conflict with Law.
8. Explain the concept of International Crime.
9. Explain the term 'Unlawful Activity' under the Unlawful Activities (Prevention) Act, 1967.
10. Write a note on legal aid to the prisoners in India.
11. Discuss the powers and functions of the Advisory Boards under the National Security Act, 1980.

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12. Discuss the Beijing Rules and its significance.

Part—C

Note : *Attempt any two of the following questions in about 500 words each. Each question carries 15 marks. 2x15=30*

13. What do you understand by the concept of Juvenile Justice ? Describe the historical development of juvenile justice institutions in India. Do you agree that these institutions have been successful in doing justice to children ?
14. Critically examine the key provisions of the Legal Services Authorities Act, 1986.
15. Discuss the aims and objectives behind the making of the National Security Act, 1980. Do you feel that this Act has been successful in achieving its objectives ?
16. Discuss the key features of the Rome Statute of 1998.

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