



3. What are the causes of recurrent abortions ?  
What investigations will you like to do to  
diagnose the cause ? 3+3
4. What is biophysical profile score in  
antenatal women ? How will it guide you to  
manage the pregnancy ? 3+3
5. Describe normal management of 2nd and  
3rd stage of labour. What steps will you take  
to prevent large perineal tears and  
postpartum haemorrhage ? 3+3
6. Define hydramnios. What are its causes and  
how will you manage a case of hydramnios  
in 3rd trimester ? 2+2+2
7. What is occipito-posterior position and what  
are the problems which are likely to occur  
during labour due to this position ? 3+3
8. Enumerate the causes of Menorrhagia. How  
will you manage a case of dysfunctional  
uterine bleeding ? 2+4

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9. What is emergency contraceptive pill ? What are the advantages of using it and what are the side effects ? 2+2+2
10. What are the causes of uterine inversion and how will you manage it ? 2+4

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