

No. of Printed Pages : 3

**MNM-003**

**P. G. DIPLOMA IN ELECTRONIC  
MEDIA/M. A. IN JOURNALISM AND  
ELECTRONIC MEDIA/M. A. IN  
JOURNALISM AND DIGITAL  
MEDIA (PGDEME/MAJEM/MAJDM)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2025**

**MNM-003 : DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPHY AND  
VIDEOGRAPHY**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

---

**Note :** Attempt any *five* questions. All questions  
carry equal marks.

---

1. What is three-point lighting ? Explain this lighting technique with the help of a diagram. 20

2. Explain the following terms in detail :

2×10=20

(a) Lighting Ratio

(b) Colour Temperature

3. What do you understand by wide-angle lens and telephoto lens ? Discuss the use of these lenses in photography. 20

4. According to Gestalt's theory, the individual elements within a design are combined and understood by the brain through the principles of Similarity, Proximity, Continuity/Continuation and Common Fate. Explain these *four* principles with examples. 20

5. Discuss the elements of photographic composition in detail. 20

6. What is Exposure Triangle ? Explain with examples. 20

[ 3 ]

7. Discuss the various shot sizes and their uses in audio-visual production. Explain with diagrams. 20
8. Write short notes on any *four* of the following : 4×5=20
- (a) DSLR Camera
  - (b) Hard Light
  - (c) Depth of Field
  - (d) Light Painting or Drawing
  - (e) Landscape Photography
  - (f) High-Key Lighting

× × × × ×